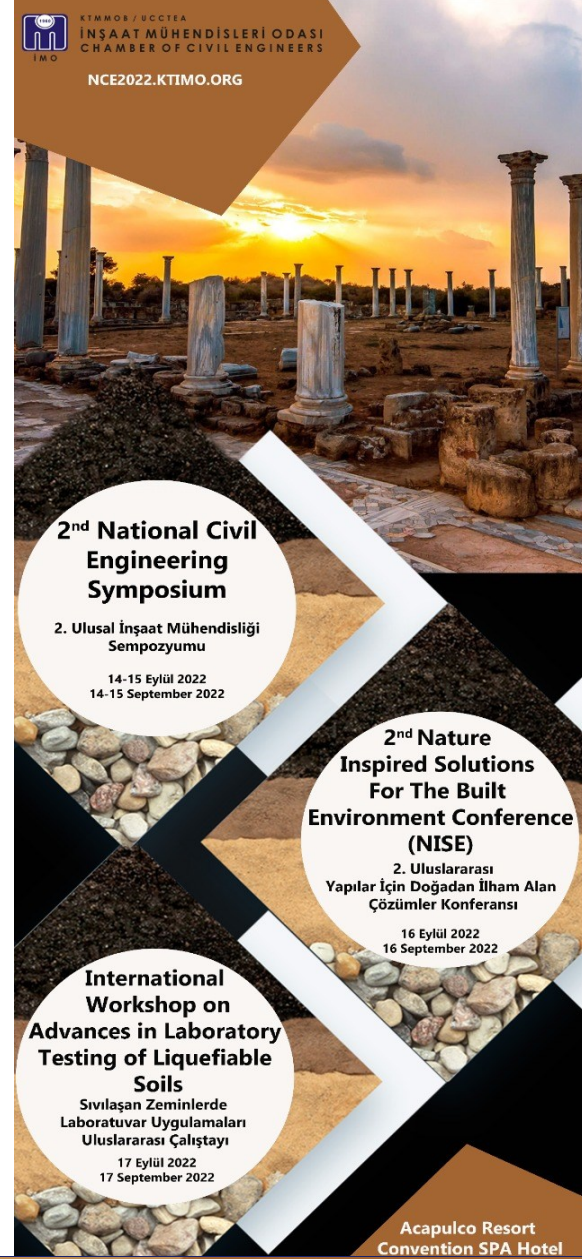


Flood Risk Analysis of İskele Long-Beach Area

Assist. Prof. Dr. Bertuğ Akıntuğ

Civil Engineering Program
Middle East Technical University – Northern Cyprus Campus



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NCE2022.KTİMO.ORG

2nd National Civil Engineering Symposium
2. Ulusal İnşaat Mühendisliği Sempozyumu
14-15 Eylül 2022
14-15 September 2022

2nd Nature Inspired Solutions For The Built Environment Conference (NISE)
2. Uluslararası Yapılar İçin Doğadan İlham Alan Çözümler Konferansı
16 Eylül 2022
16 September 2022

International Workshop on Advances in Laboratory Testing of Liquefiable Soils
Sıvılaştan Zeminlerde Laboratuvar Uygulamaları Uluslararası Çalıştayı
17 Eylül 2022
17 September 2022

Acapulco Resort Convention SPA Hotel



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Bahçeşehir
Cyprus University



North Cyprus

14 -17 Eylül 2022
14 - 17 September 2022

Outline

- Study area
- Rainfall Analysis
- Hydrologic Modeling
- Hydraulic Modeling
- Flood Maps
- Conclusions

İskele Long Beach Area









Image Landsat / Copernicus
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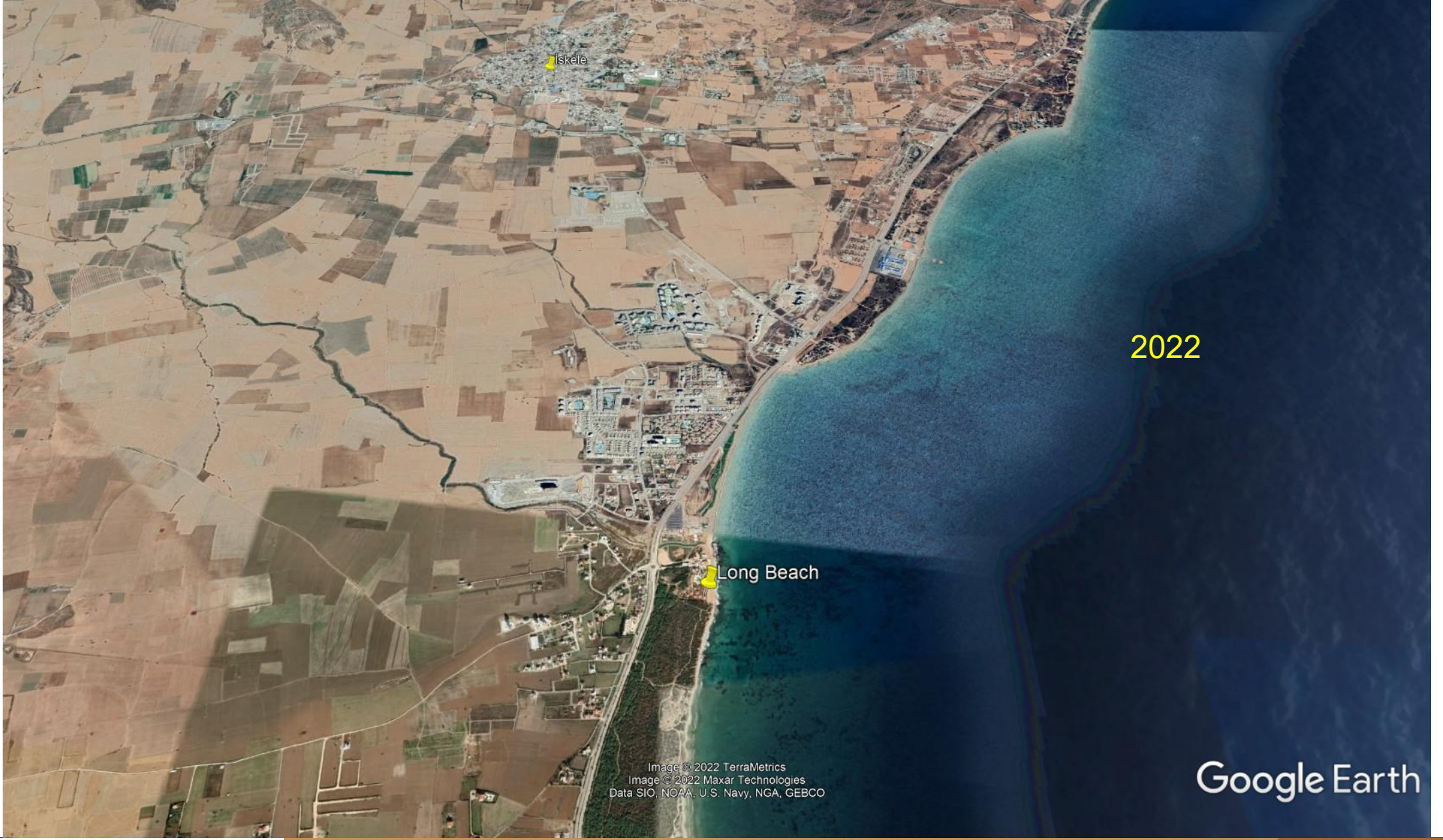


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Long Beach
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ARE THERE ANY **FLOOD** RISK IN THIS AREA?



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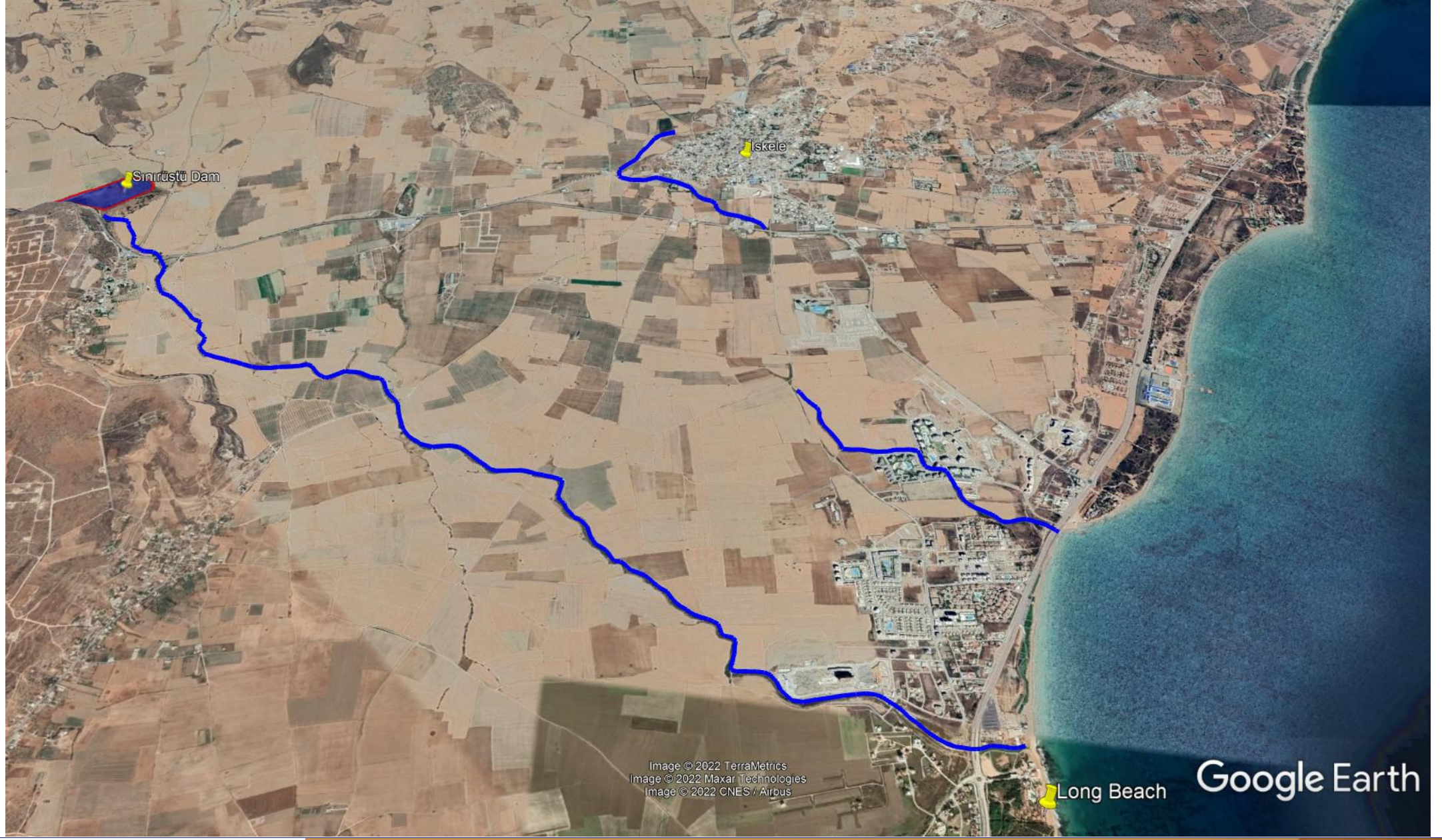
Dams of Cyprus (1974)

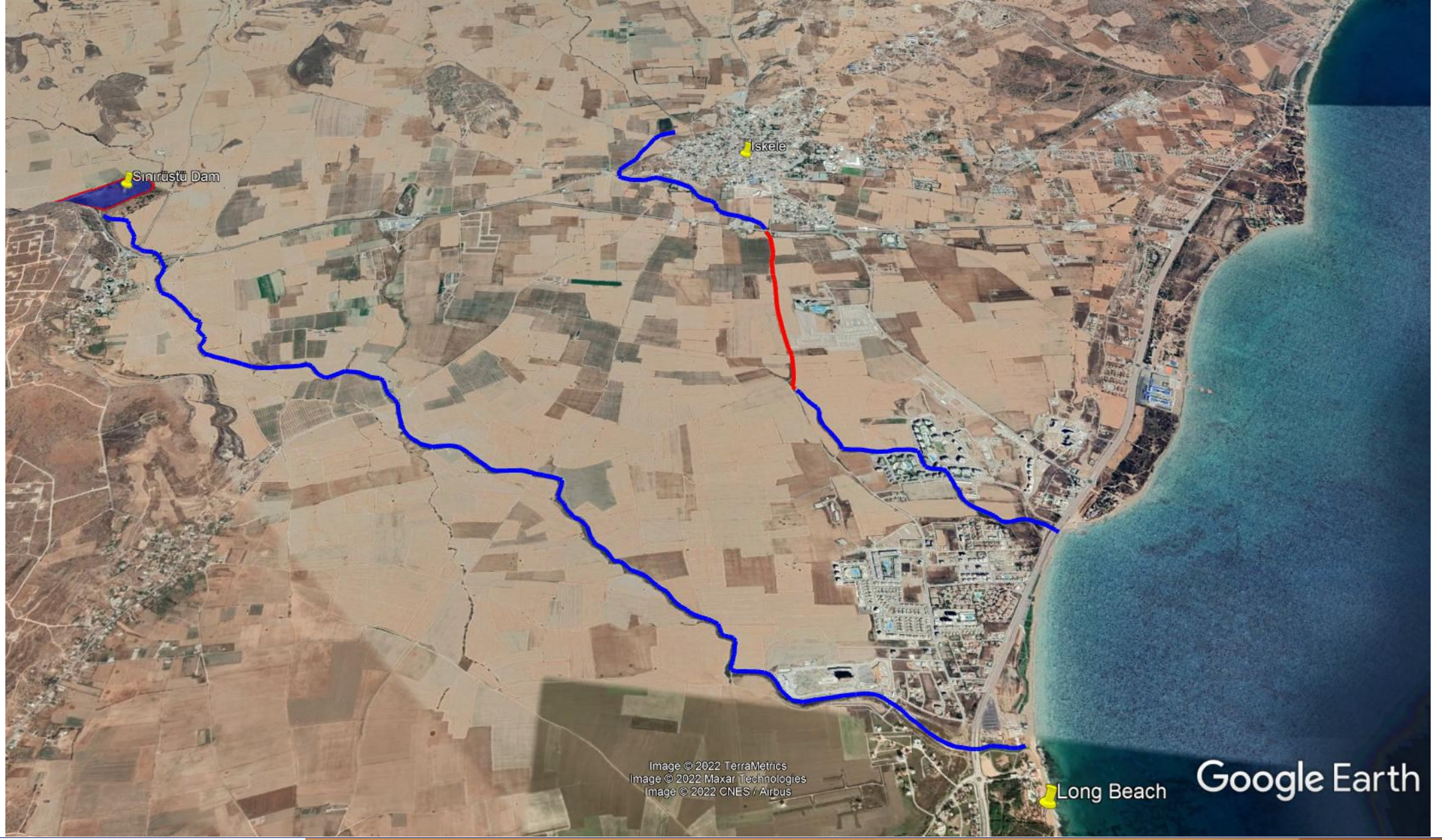
- Construction: 1897
- Irrigation
- Dam breaks: 1941 (153 m³/s)
- Reconstructed: 1967
- Spillway capacity: 164 m³/s



Image © 2022 TerraMetrics
Image © 2022 Maxar Technologies
Image © 2022 CNES / Airbus

Google Earth





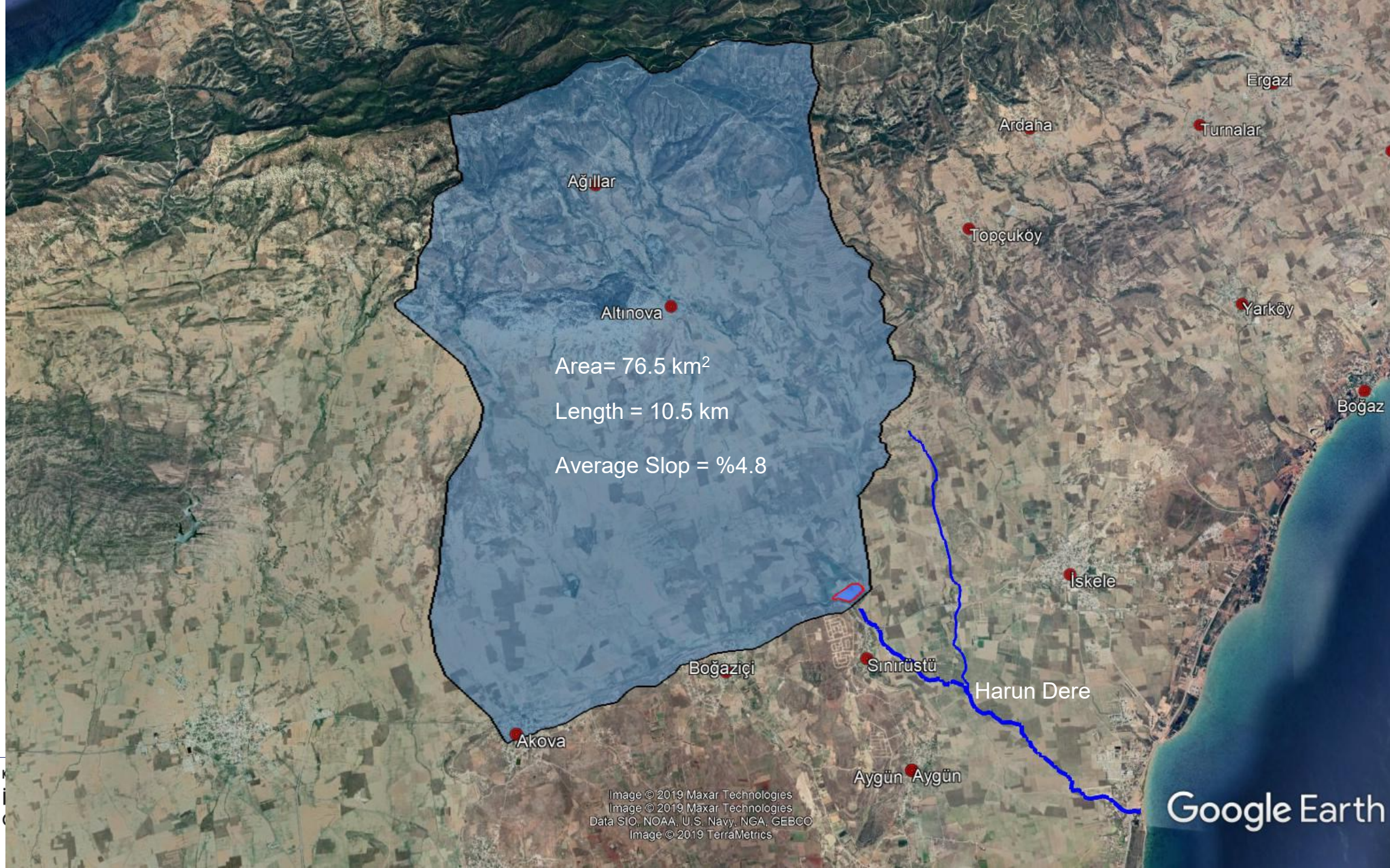




Image © 2019 Maxar Technologies
Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO
Image © 2019 TerraMetrics

Google Earth

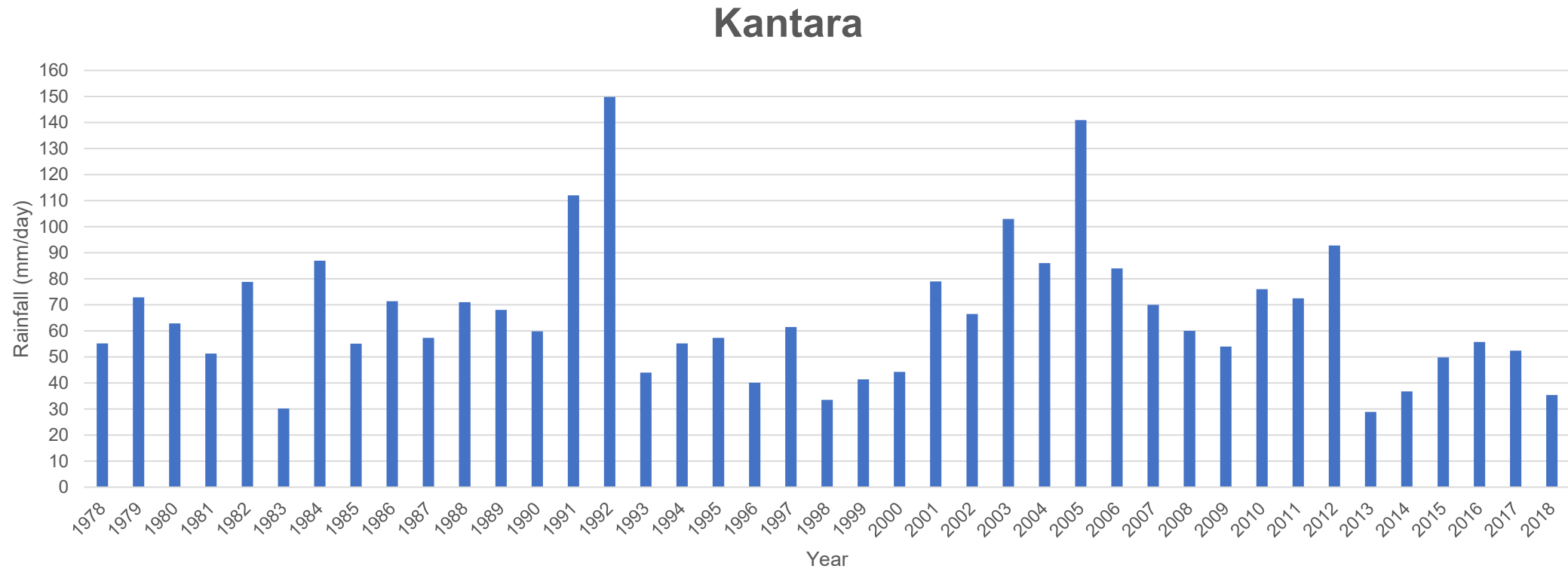
us

2022

April 2022

Rainfall Analysis

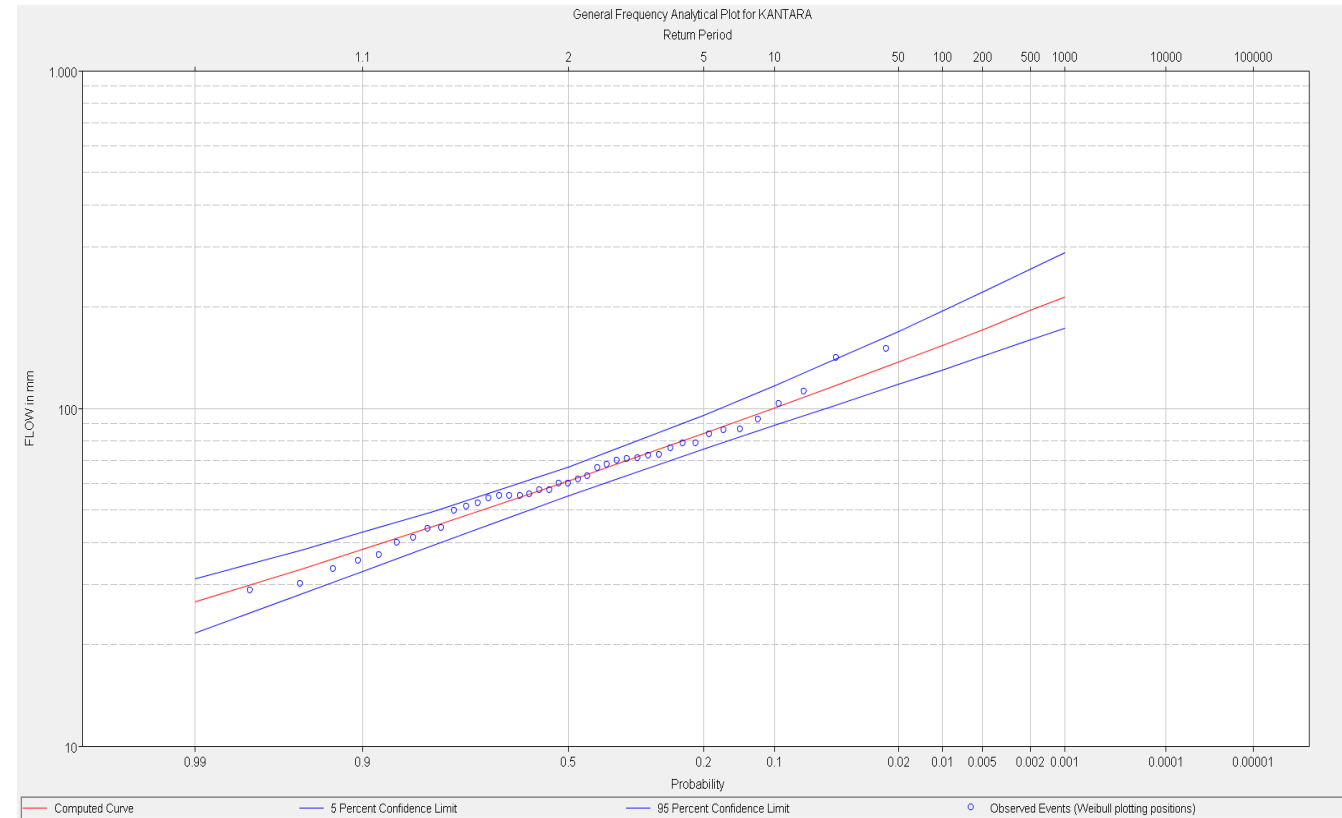
- Meteorological Station: Kantara (1978-2018)
 - Observed max. daily rainfall in a year.



RAINFALL FREQUENCY ANALYSIS

- Kantara Station
 - Log-Pearson Tip III

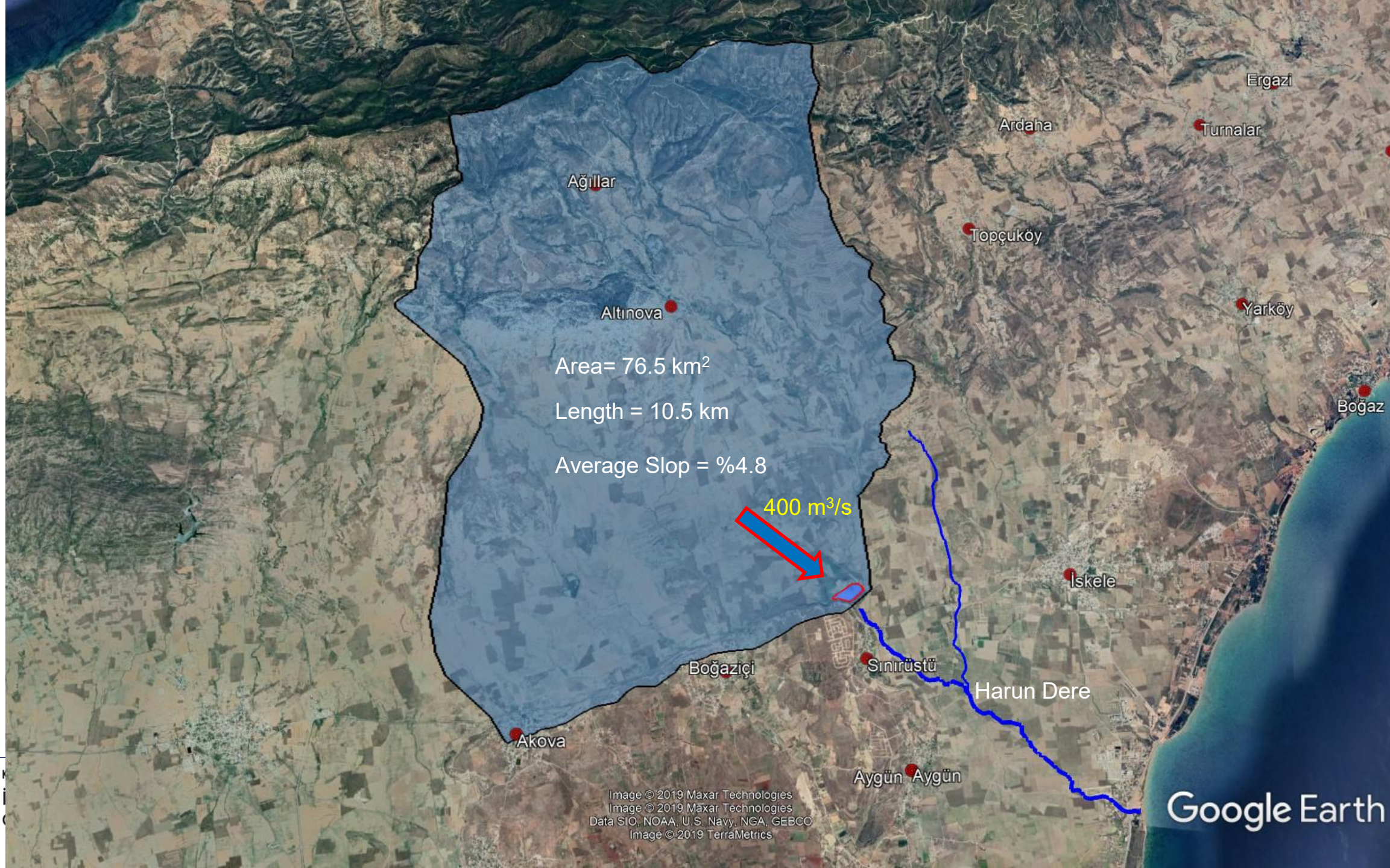
Max. Daily Rainfall P (mm)	Return Period T (yıl)	Exceedance Probability $p = 1 / T$ (%)
194	500	0.2
171	200	0.5
154	100	1.0

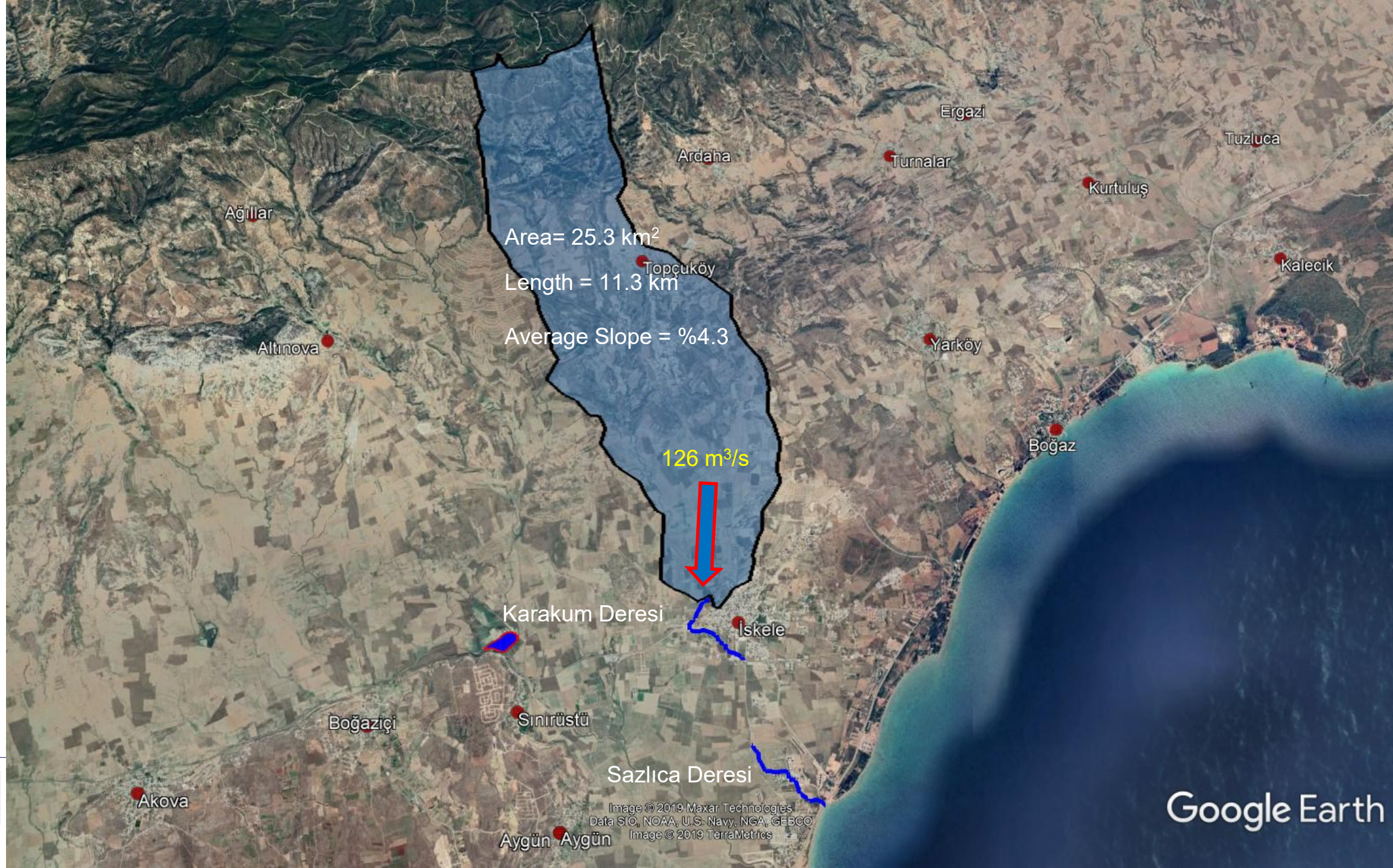


Hydrologic Modelling (Rainfall-Runoff)

- Kantara meteorological station

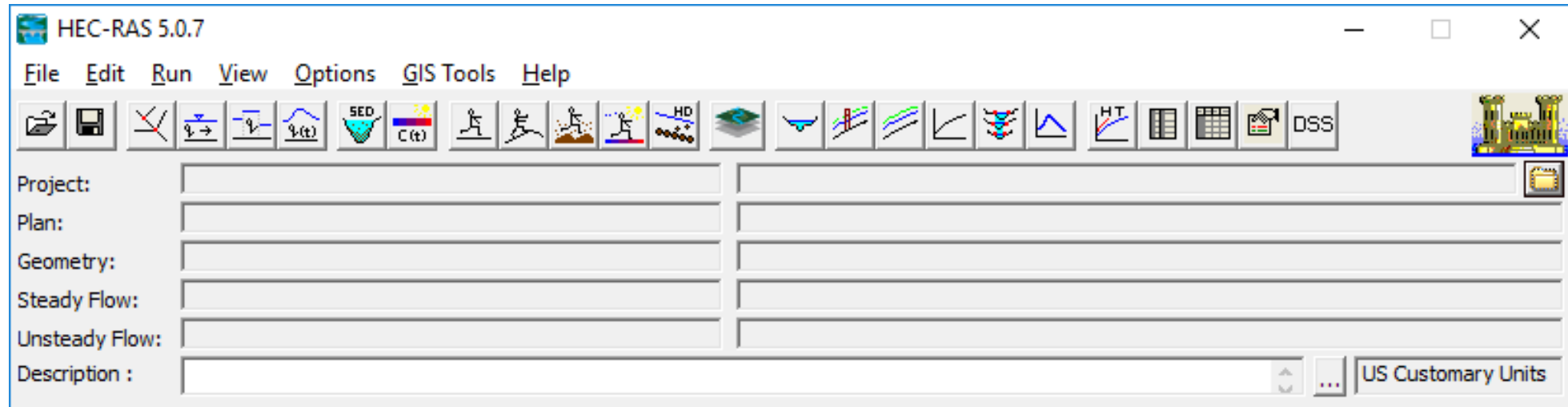
Max. Daily Rainfall P (mm)	Return Period T (year)	Exceedance Probability $p = 1 / T$ (%)	Harun Stream Peak Flow (m ³ /s)	Karakum Stream Peak Flow (m ³ /s)
154	100	1.0	400	126



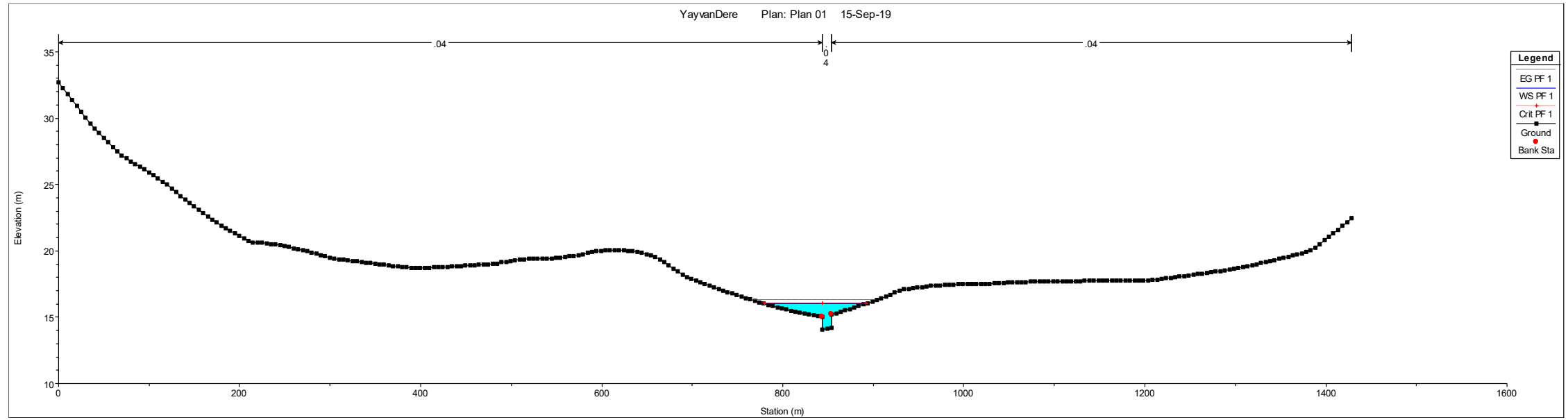


Hydraulic Modeling

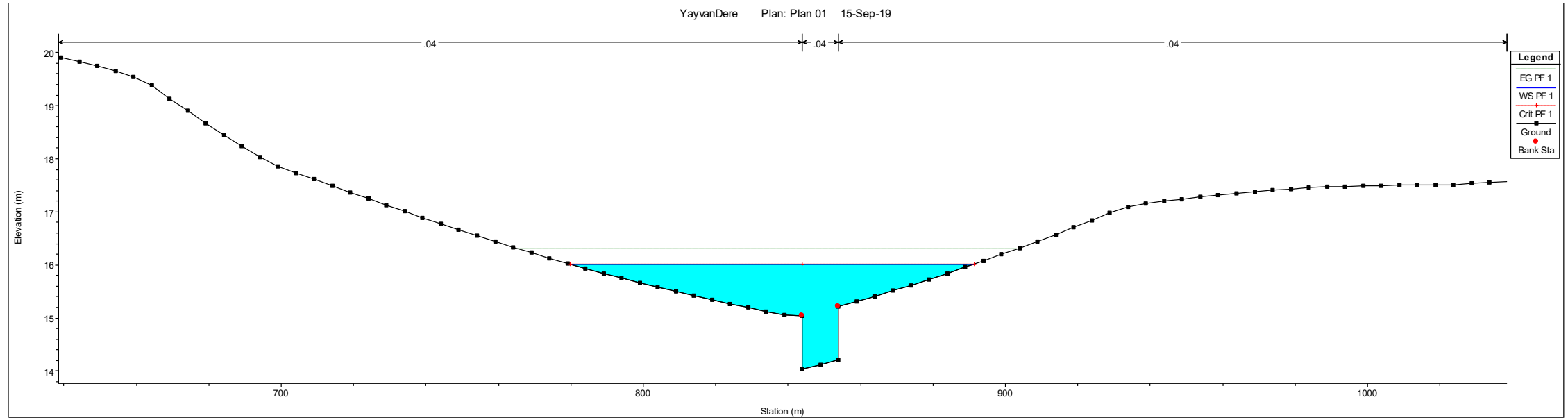
HEC-RAS

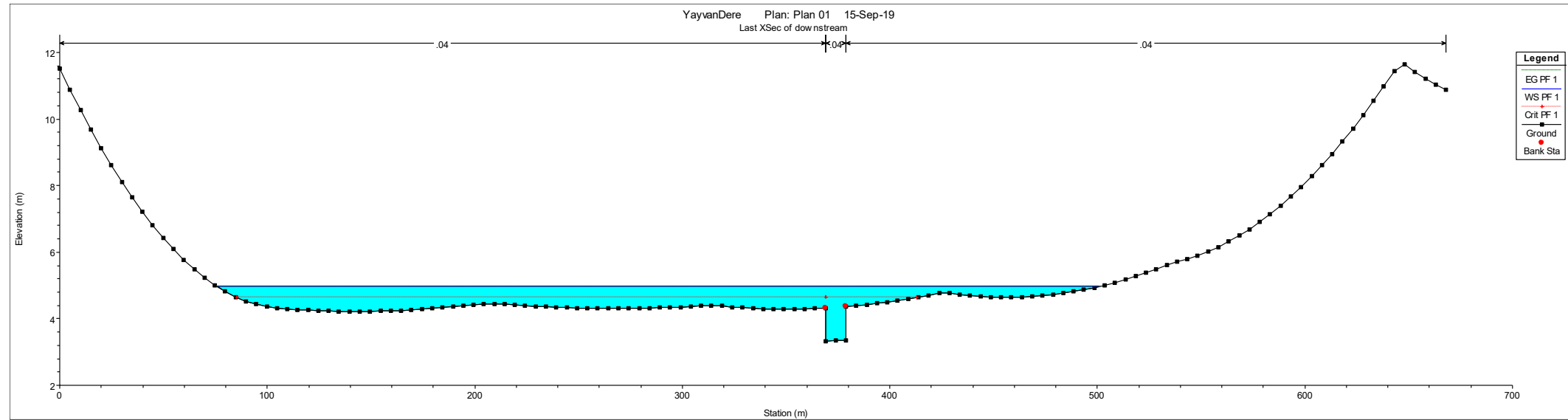
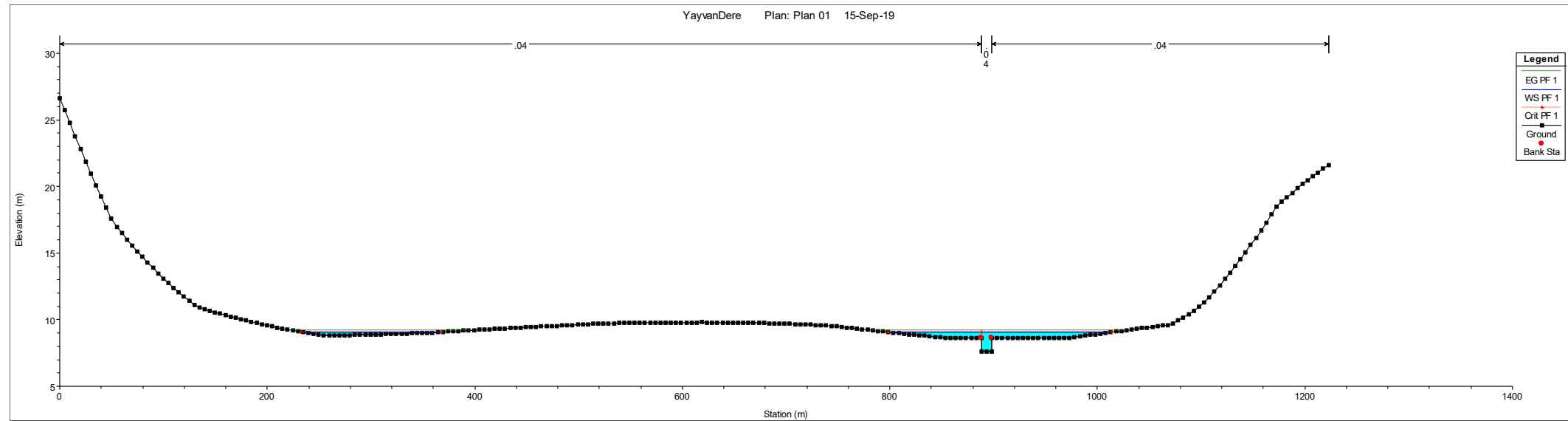


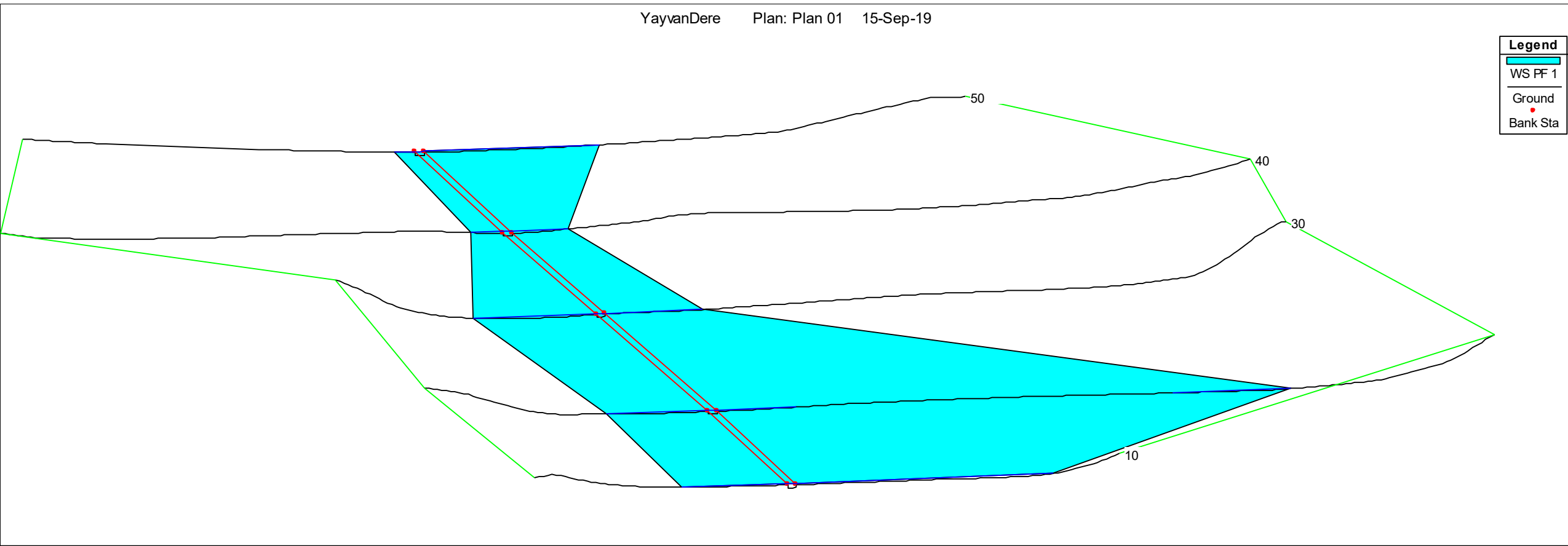
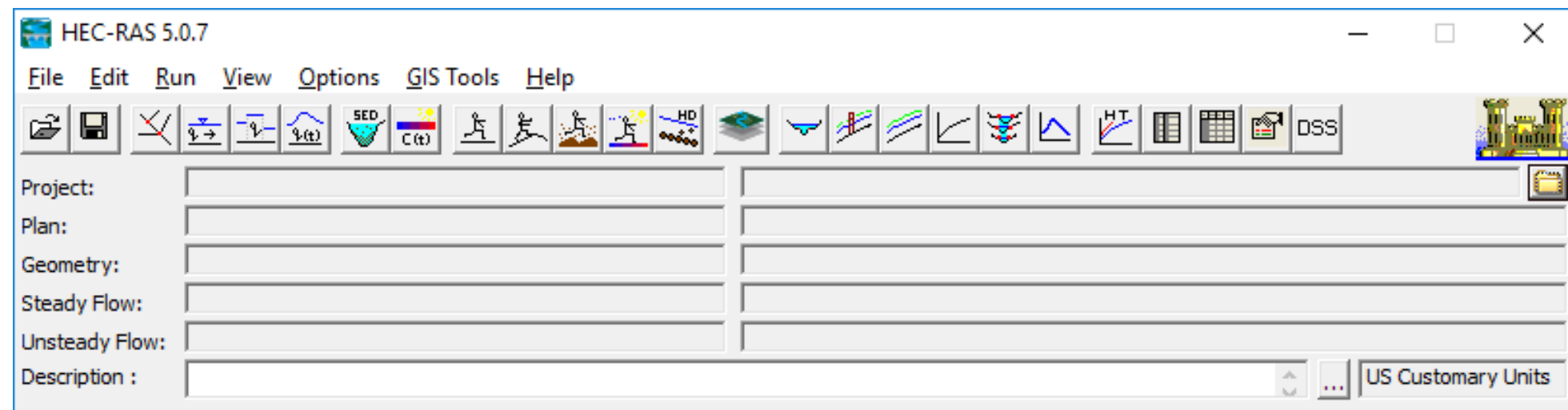
YayvanDere Plan: Plan 01 15-Sep-19



YayvanDere Plan: Plan 01 15-Sep-19







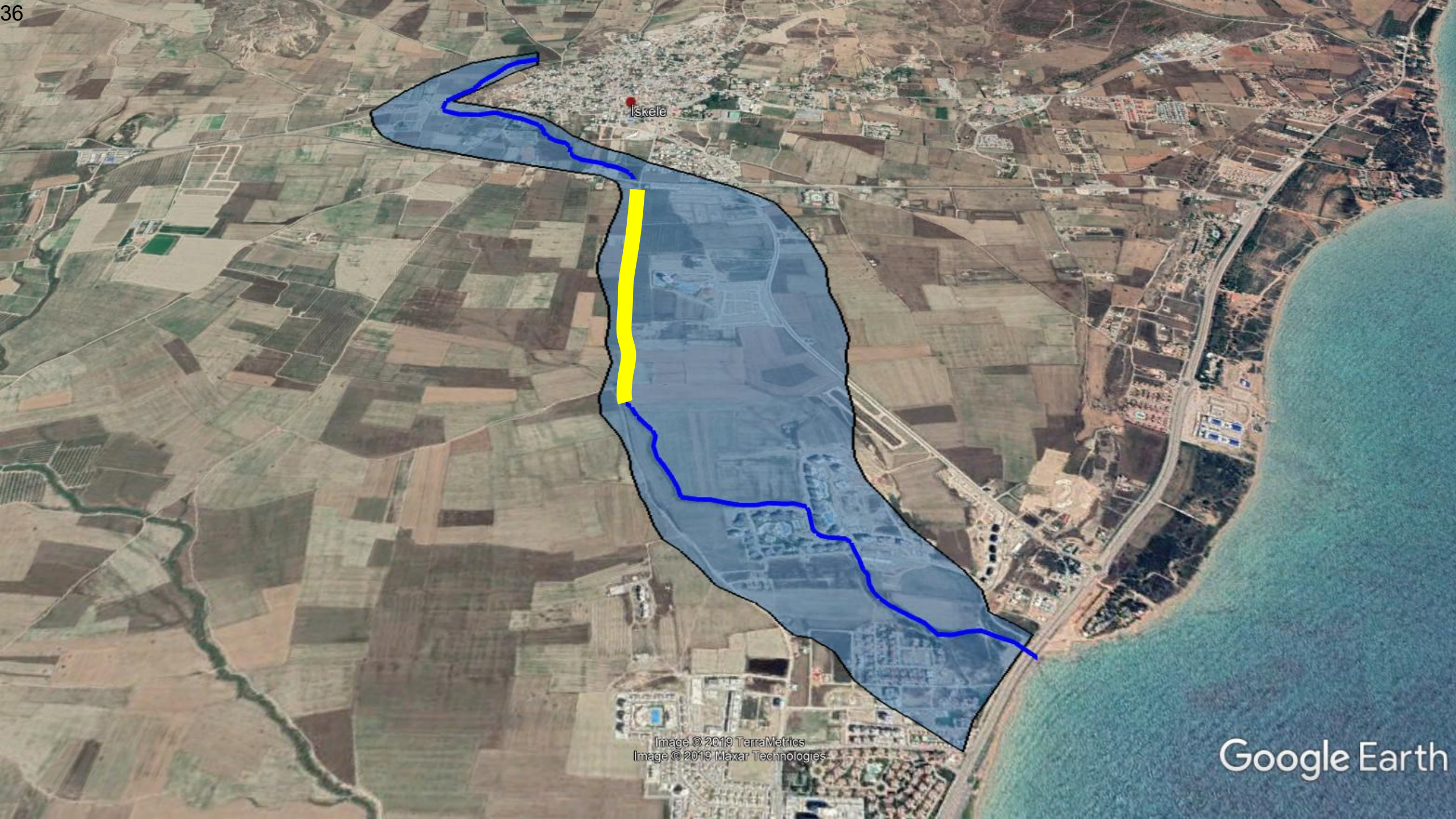
RISK OF DAM BREAK

Sinirüstü

Aygün Aygün

Iskele





İSKELE URBAN PLANNING FLOOD RISK ASSESSMENT REPORT



İSKELE İMAR PLANI TAŞKIN RİSKİ DEĞERLENDİRME RAPORU

İskele İmar Planı Çerçevesinde Taşkın Riski
Bulunan Derelerin ve Yağmursuyu Drenaj Sorunu
Olan Bölgelerin Belirlenmesi ve Çözüm Önerileri

HAZIRLAYANLAR

Yrd. Doç. Dr. Bertağ Akıntuğ
Hidroloji ve Su Kaynakları Laboratuvarı
İnşaat Mühendisliği Programı
Orta Doğu Teknik Üniversitesi
Kuzey Kıbrıs Kampusu

Dr. Can Kara
Mimarlık Fakültesi
Yakın Doğu Üniversitesi

06 Aralık 2019

Conclusion

- Area is under the risk of severe flood.
- Flood events are already experienced in the history.
- Flood event will be experienced in the future for sure. When?
- Sınırüstü dam is under the risk of dam break because of spillway capacity. (Spillway capacity: $164 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, only $Q_{100\text{-yr}}$: $400 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$)
- Flood (disaster) risk reduction studies should be started as soon as possible.